

# 14<sup>th</sup> Defence and Security Economics Workshop

## 14<sup>ième</sup> Atelier en économie de défense et de sécurité



24-25 October 2019

Venue/Local: **Senate Boardroom, Robertson Hall**, Carleton University

### Sponsors/Parrains

- Conference of Defence Associations Institute (CDAI)
- Norman Paterson School for International Affairs (NPSIA), Carleton University
- John Deutsch Institute, Department of Economics at Queen's University
- Royal Military College of Canada (RMC)/Collège militaire royal du Canada (CMR)
- Institute for Defence Resources Management (RMC)/Institut pour la gestion des ressources en défense (CMR)
- ADGA Group

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## Thursday October 24<sup>th</sup>, 2019

### Session 1: (9:00-10:20)

**Asmaa Yaseen** (Economic Researcher, Iraqi Ministry of Oil), "Effects of Terrorism on Labor Market: A Case Study of Iraq"

**Discussant: James McNeil** (Queen's University)

**Samuel MacIsaac & Dane Rowlands** (Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton Univ.), "The micro-determinants of internal migration in Iraq after the Second Gulf War: the roles of violence and ethnicity"

**Discussant: Ryan Compton** (University of Manitoba)

### Break (10:20-10:40)

### Session 2: (10:40-12:00)

**Elise Critoph & Louis Hotte** (UOttawa), "Of Peace and Conflict: Posturing of Bellicose Souls"

**Discussant: Alex Chernoff** (Bank of Canada)

**Ryan Compton** (Univ. of Manitoba), **Bryan Paterson** (RMC) & **Karl Skogstad** (Lakehead Univ.), "Civil war and state capacity"

**Discussant: Patrick Alexander** (Bank of Canada)

### Lunch (12:00-1:20)

### Session 3: (1:20-2:40)

**Renaud Bellais** (ENSTA Bretagne), "Diversity and resilience in defence capabilities: A European contribution to the transatlantic alliance"

**Discussant: Bryan Paterson** (RMC)

**Jacques Aben** (Univ. de Montpellier) & **Jean-Pierre Maury**, "The wage policy of the French defence ministry, between labour market competition and public deficit reduction"

**Discussant: Vincent Chandler** (Univ. du Québec en Outaouais)

### Break (2:40-3:00)

### Session 4: (3:00-4:20)

**Robert Beeres** (Dutch Def Academy) & **Jeroen Wittgen**, "European burden sharing in counter-piracy operations: A quantitative analysis of military contributions 2009-2017"

**Discussant: Mohamed Douch** (RMC)

**Yang Xiaoxin & Chen Bo** (Institute of Defense Economics and Management, Central Univ. of Finance and Economics), "Defense Burden and the Effects of Others: From Neighbors to Allies"

**Discussant: Karl Skogstad** (Lakehead Univ.)

## Friday October 25<sup>th</sup>, 2019

### Session 5: (9:00-10:20)

**CDA Institute Panel: Defence procurement offsets as implemented in Canada and a European angle**

**Host:** CDA Institute

**Moderator:** **Lorraine Ben** (CEO Lockheed Martin Canada)

**Panelists:** **Philippe Richer** (ISED)

**Renaud Bellais** (MBD Systems – France)

**Kim Nossal** (Queen’s Univ.)

**Craig Stone** (Canadian Forces College)

**Ugurhan G. Berkok** (RMC and Queen’s Univ.)

### Break (10:20-10:40)

### Session 6: (10:40-12:00)

**Panel:** The art and science of resource management in the RCAF

**Moderator:** **Ross E. Fetterly** (Fellow of the Canadian Global Affairs Institute)

**Panelists:**

**Binyam Solomon** (PBO and Carleton Univ.), “The Political Economy of the Royal Canadian Air Force”

**J. Craig Stone** (CFC), “The Canadian Aerospace Industry: An Important Segment of the Defence Industrial Base”

**Lynne Serré** (CORA at DRDC) “Personnel Issues: Attrition Forecasting and Production Planning”

**Discussants:** Elinor Sloan (Carleton Univ.), TBA

### Lunch (12:00-1:20)

### Session 7: (1:20-2:40)

**Panel:** “Proxy Wars” by **Eli Berman & David Lake** (University of California San Diego)

A discussion session: An application of principal-agent theory yields powerful insights into the relationship between a powerful state and a local proxy. When principals use rewards and punishments tailored to the agent’s domestic politics, proxies typically comply with principals’ wishes.

**Moderator:** **Charles Keita** (Defence Fellow, NPSIA)

**Discussants:** **Eli Berman** (Univ. of California San Diego), **Maj Gen (Ret) Denis Thompson**, **Frank Milne** (Queen’s Univ.), **Christian Breede** (RMC), **Laura Armev** (Naval Postgraduate School)

### Break (2:40-3:00)

### Session 8: (3:00-4:20)

**Laura Armev** (Naval Postgraduate School), “Fighting to Learn: The Impact of combat on pursuit of higher education”

**Discussant:**

**Ugurhan G. Berkok** (RMC & Queen’s Univ.), “Offsetting offsets by multipliers?”

**Discussant:** **Oana Secieru** (RMC)